

TREE INVENTORY Scientific Name Diameter Health Form Comments Tag # Common Name Action 101 Siberian Elm Ulmus pumila Preserve 3 102 Basswood Preserve Tilia americana 3 4 Ulmus pumila 4", 5" 103 Siberian Elm Preserve 4 4 in asphalt Preserve 104 Siberian Elm Ulmus pumila 4", 6" 5 5 Ulmus pumila 3", 4" Preserve Siberian Elm 5 Morus alba 106 Mulberry Preserve 4 5 leaning 18" 4 4 broken branches Ulmus pumila 17" 5 5 Salix alba 14" 4 5 Salix alba Remove 14" 5 5 Ulmus pumila 3 4 growing into sidewalk Preserve Preserve Populus deltoides Preserve 3 4 leaning 12", 19" 3 4 growing into sidewalk Preserve Populus deltoides 18" Preserve 116 Eastern Cottonwood Populus deltoides 5", 6" 3 5 growing into lamp Remove 118 Common Buckthorn Rhamnus cathartica clump 4 4 Preserve Ulmus pumila 3 120 Siberian Elm 10". 11" 3 4 codominant Ulmus pumila Preserve CONDITION KEY: NOTE: NO DEAD TREES WERE INCLUDED. EXCELLENT GOOD TREE INVENTORY CONDUCTED 3/3/21 FAIR POOR **VERY POOR** DEAD AREAS WHERE STUMPS ARE TO BE GROUND AND REMOVED. 3. TREE REMOVAL CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE TO PROTECT ALL OVERHEAD UTILITIES DURING REMOVAL.

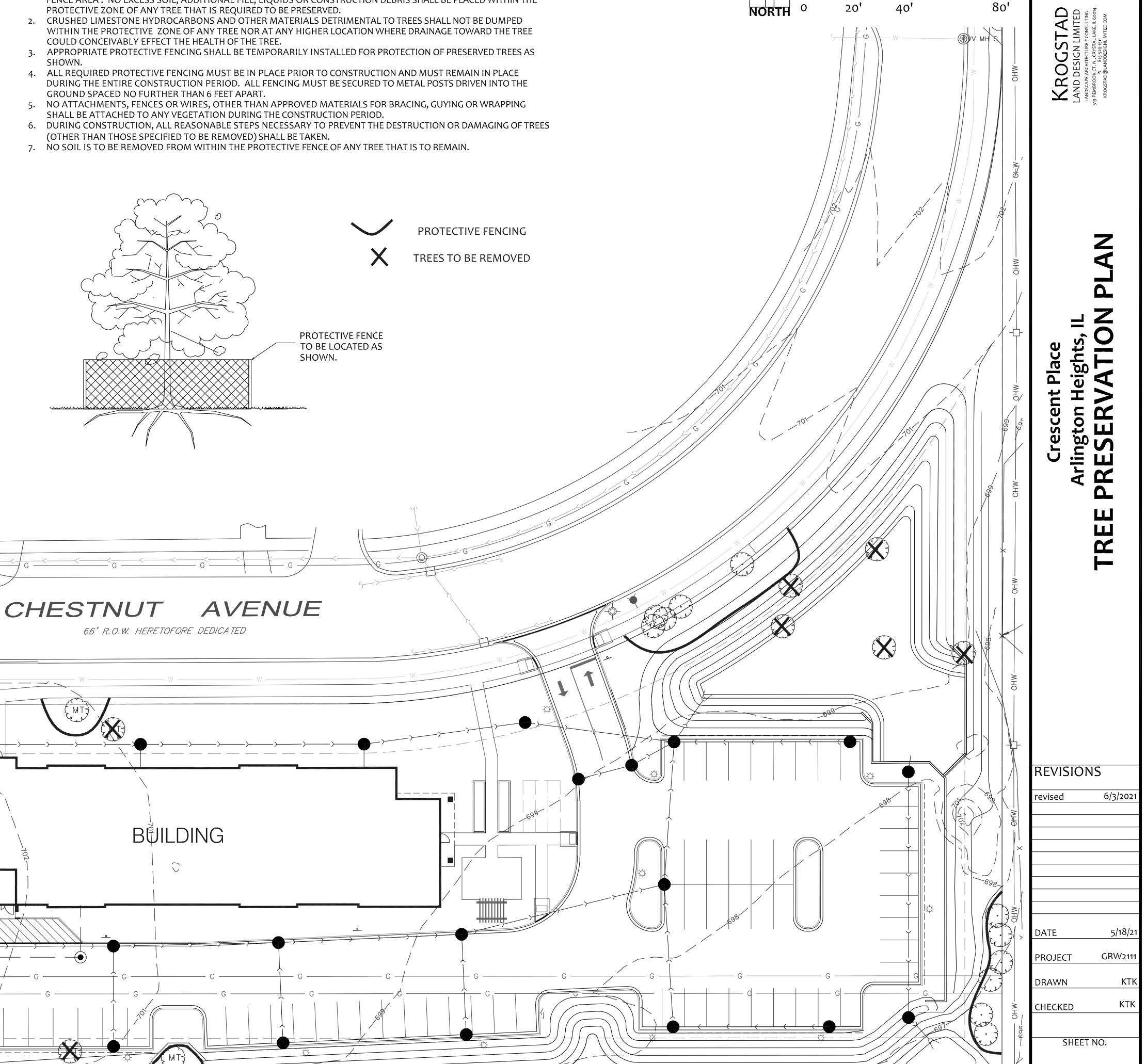
TREE REMOVAL NOTES:

SITE BENCHMARK

- 1. TREE REMOVAL SHALL BE PREPARED BY A CERTIFIED ARBORIST, LICENCED AND BONDED WITHIN THE MUNICIPALITY.
- 2. TREE REMOVAL CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCATION AND PROTECTION OF UNDERGROUND UTILITIES IN
- 4. TREE REMOVAL SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN A MANNER THAT PROTECTS ALL SURROUNDING STRUCTURES AND PRESERVED TREES FROM DAMAGE. TREES SHALL BE CUT DOWN, AND STUMPS GROUND. AT NO TIME SHALL VEGETATION BE FORCIBLY REMOVED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT WOULD DAMAGE THE ROOT SYSTEM OR SURROUNDING VEGETATION.

TREE PRESERVATION NOTES: 1. ALL GRADING AND CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT SHALL BE FORBIDDEN FROM ENCROACHING WITHIN THE PROTECTIVE FENCE AREA. NO EXCESS SOIL, ADDITIONAL FILL, LIQUIDS OR CONSTRUCTION DEBRIS SHALL BE PLACED WITHIN THE PROTECTIVE ZONE OF ANY TREE THAT IS REQUIRED TO BE PRESERVED. 2. CRUSHED LIMESTONE HYDROCARBONS AND OTHER MATERIALS DETRIMENTAL TO TREES SHALL NOT BE DUMPED WITHIN THE PROTECTIVE ZONE OF ANY TREE NOR AT ANY HIGHER LOCATION WHERE DRAINAGE TOWARD THE TREE

- 3. APPROPRIATE PROTECTIVE FENCING SHALL BE TEMPORARILY INSTALLED FOR PROTECTION OF PRESERVED TREES AS
- 4. ALL REQUIRED PROTECTIVE FENCING MUST BE IN PLACE PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION AND MUST REMAIN IN PLACE DURING THE ENTIRE CONSTRUCTION PERIOD. ALL FENCING MUST BE SECURED TO METAL POSTS DRIVEN INTO THE
- SHALL BE ATTACHED TO ANY VEGETATION DURING THE CONSTRUCTION PERIOD.
- 6. DURING CONSTRUCTION, ALL REASONABLE STEPS NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGING OF TREES



1.01 SUMMARY A.Landscape work includes the following:

1. Lawns 2. Native plantings

3. Groundcovers, perennials, and annuals 4. Trees and shrubs

5. Planting soil mixture 6. Fertilizer 7. Erosion control

10. Mulch

Stakes and guys

8. Trunk wrap

1.02 SUBMITTALS A.Planting schedule

Submit two (2) copies of the proposed planting schedule to client and Landscape Architect showing dates for each type of

B. Certification of seed mixture for sod, identifying sod source, including name and address of supplier. C. Certification of lawn seed from seed vendor for each grass - seed mixture stating the botanical and common name and percentage by weight of each species and variety, and percentage of purity, germination and weed seed. Include the year of

bend over and become matted. Do not mow when grass is wet. production and date of packaging D.Certification of native plantings and native seed from vendor for each plant type and seed mixture stating the botanical and common name and percentage by weight of each species and variety, and percentage of purity, germination and weed seed. Include the year of production and date of packaging.

E. Data substantiating that groundcovers, perennials, and annuals. Comply with specified requirements.

F. Data substantiating that trees and shrubs comply with specified requirements. G.Material test reports from a qualified independent testing agency indicating and interpreting test results for the following

1. Analysis of existing topsoil 2. Analysis of imported soil

Submittal should include recommendations for soil additive requirement for Landscape Architect's review. H.Provide shredded hardwood mulch sample to Landscape Architect.

I. Qualification data for firms and individuals dedicated to the job, to demonstrate their capabilities and experience. Include list of completed projects, with project and owner's names and addresses, and other pertinent information. J. Maintenance instructions recommending procedures to be established by the owner to maintain the landscaping during the entire year. Submit two (2) copies before expiration of required maintenance period. Instructions shall include: watering, fertilizing, spraying, mulching, pruning and trimming for plant material, groundcovers and perennials. Instructions for watering, fertilizing, and mowing turf areas shall be provided.

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A.Installing contractor to have a minimum of 5 years experience on comparable projects. B. Installing Contractor to maintain an experienced fulltime supervisor on the project site during times that landscape

installation is in progress. C. Landscape Contractor to conduct a pre-construction meeting with owner's representative and Landscape Architect prior to commencement of construction.

D.Substitution will not be permitted without approval of the Landscape Architect and governing municipality.

1.04 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

A. Packaged materials: Deliver packaged materials in containers showing weight, analysis, and name of manufacturer. Protect materials from moisture and deterioration during delivery and while stored at site.

B. Seed: Deliver seed in original sealed, labeled, and undamaged contains. C. Sod: Harvest, deliver, store, and handle sod according to the requirements of the American Sod Producer's

Association's (ASPA) "Specifications for Turf grass Sod Materials and Transplanting/Installing." D.Trees and shrubs: Deliver freshly dug trees and shrubs directly to jobsite. Do not prune before delivery. Protect bark, branches, and root systems from sun scald, drying, whipping and other handling and typing damage. Do not bend or tie plant material in such a manner as to destroy the natural shape. Provide protective covering during transport and delivery. E. Handle balled and bur lapped stock by the root ball. Handle container stock by the container.

F. Deliver plant material after planting preparations have been completed, and install immediately, If planting is delayed mo than 8 hours, after delivery, set plant material in shade, protect from weather and mechanical damages, and keep roots

1. Set balled and bur lapped stock on ground and cover ball with soil, peat moss or shredded hardwood mulch. 2. Do not remove container-grown stock from containers before time of planting.

1.05 PROJECT CONDITIONS

A.Examine and evaluate entire site including grades, soils; water level, and existence of debris. Observe the conditions under which work is to be performed and notify Landscape Architect immediately of any unsatisfactory conditions. Do not proceed with work until all unsatisfactory conditions have been addressed in an acceptable manner.

B. Utilities: Prior to commencement of work, review all underground utility location plans, notify local utility location service to clearly mark all underground utilities. Determine the location of all above grade and overhead utilities and perform work in a manner that will avoid damage. Provide plan for protection of utilities, including hand excavation, as necessary. Contractor shall be responsible for any damage to utilities or property.

C. Excavation: When conditions detrimental to plant growth are encountered, including but not limited to rubble fill, adverse drainage conditions, or obstructions, notify Landscape Architect prior to planting.

1.06 COORDINATION AND SCHEDULING

A.Coordinate installation of planting materials during industry accepted planting seasons for each type of plant or seed

B. Coordinate with other trades performing work on site to minimize potential conflicts and prevent damage to plant materials. C. Contractor shall secure all plants and materials for landscaping immediately after being awarded contract to ensure availability.

1.07 WARRANTY

A. Warrant the following plant materials for a period of one year after date of final acceptance, against defects including death, unsatisfactory growth, except for defects resulting from lack of adequate maintenance, neglect by owner, abuse, vandalism or inadvertent damage by others, or unusual phenomena including abnormal weather conditions or incidents during the warranty period that are beyond the Landscape Contractor's control:

1. Trees

2. Shrubs 3. Groundcovers, Perennials, & Vines

4. Ornamental grasses

DECIDUOUS TREES

B. Remove and replace dead plant material immediately. If replacement is delayed to the next planting season, the dead plant material shall be removed immediately.

C.Replace plant materials that are partially dead, in unhealthy condition or where shape and symmetry have been affected at the end of the warranty period. Final determination of material requiring replacement shall be made by the Landscape Architect. D.Replacement plant material shall be of the same kind, size, and quality as those originally planted, unless otherwise approved in writing by Landscape Architect. Replacement plants shall carry the same establishment period as the original.

E. A limit of one replacement of each plant will be required, except for losses or replacements due to failure to comply with F.Final acceptance will be made only if all plants are in place, in satisfactory conditions and in conformance with the drawing, as

determined by Landscape Architect. G. Warrant seeded and sodded lawn areas through the maintenance period, and until final acceptance. Seeded areas should show uniform germinations and be free of all bare spots in excess of 6" x 6". Sod should be void of brown patches, and spaces between strips.

1.08 TREE, SHRUB, & LAWN MAINTENANCE

A.Maintenance agreement: The landscape contractor shall provide maintenance for a period of 90 days from the date of acceptance or substantial completion as determined by Landscape Architect.

B.Maintain trees and shrubs by pruning, cultivating, watering, weeding, fertilizing, restoring planting saucers and bed lines, tightening and repairing stakes, and guy supports, resetting to proper grades or vertical position, as required to establish healthy viable plantings. Apply insecticides and herbicides as required to keep trees and shrubs free of insects and disease. Restore or replace damaged tree wrappings. Maintain trees, shrubs, and lawns until final acceptance by the Landscape Architect. Supply adequate water for all plant material within the warranty period after the final acceptance.

C.Maintain and establish lawns by watering, fertilizing, weeding, mowing, and trimming as necessary. Roll re-grade, and replant bare or eroded areas and re-mulch to produce a uniformly smooth lawn.

D.Mow lawn a soon as top growth reaches no more than 40% of 2" mowing height. Repeat subsequent mowing as required to maintain height without cutting more than 40% of the grass of the grass-leaf growth. Do not delay moving until grass blades

1.09 FINAL INSPECTION & ACCEPTANCE

A.Final acceptance, which marks the beginning of the warranty and maintenance period, will be made by the Landscape Architect upon a written request by the Landscape Contractor after all plants are in place per specifications. The request for inspection shall be submitted to the Landscape Architect at least ten (10) days prior to the inspection date. B.The Contractor will be notified in the form of a written punch list, any deficiencies to be fulfilled in order to receive the final

acceptance. All outstanding items shall be subject to re-inspection before final acceptance is issued. C.Upon contractor completion of punch list, Landscape Architect shall re-inspect all work to determine completion. The contractor and owner will be notified in writing of final acceptance, and commencement of one year warranty period. D.Upon completion of one year warranty period, contractor shall submit request for one year warranty inspection to Landscape Architect at least ten (10) days prior to inspection date.

E.The Contractor shall be notified in the form of a written punch list any deficiencies based on section 1.08. All outstanding items shall be subject to re-inspection before final warranty acceptance is issued. F. Upon contractor completion of warranty punch list, Landscape Architect shall re-inspect all work to determine compliance.

PART 2 - MATERIALS

2.03 GROUNDCOVERS, PERENNIALS, & ANNUALS

A.Name and Variety: Provide nursery grown plant material true to name and variety.

The Contractor and owner will be notified in writing of final warranty inspection.

B.Provide plants established and well-rooted in removable containers or integral peat pots and with not less than the minimum number and length of runners required by ANSI Z60.1 for the pot size shown and listed. Provide species, sizes and quantities of 3.03 PREPARATION plants specified on sheet 1.

2.04 TREES & SHRUBS

A.Name and Variety: Provide nursery grown plant material true to name and variety per sheet 1. B.General: Provide plant material complying with the recommendations and requirements of ANSI Z60.1 "Standard for Nursery 3.04 PLANTING SOIL PREPARATION

Stock" with healthy root systems, developed by transplanting or root pruning. Provide well shaped, fully branched, healthy, vigorous stock free of disease, insects, eggs, larvae, and defects such as knots, sunscald, injuries, abrasion, and disfigurement.

C.Deciduous Shade Trees: Provide trees of caliper and quantity listed on sheet 1 with branching configuration recommended by ANSI Z60.1 for type and species required. Provide single stem trees with straight trunk, well-balanced crown, and intact leader. Provide balled and burlapped (B&B) deciduous trees.

D.Deciduous Ornamental Trees: provide trees of height or caliper and quantity listed on sheet 1, branched or pruned naturally according to species and type, conforming to ANSI Z60.1.

E.Evergreen Trees: Provide trees of height and quantity listed on sheet 1 Provide quality evergreens, with well-balanced evenly branched form, single stem, with straight trunk and intact leader. Provide balled and burlapped (B&B) evergreen trees. F.Deciduous Shrubs: Provide shrubs of the height of spread shown, and quantity listed on sheet 1 with not less than the minimum number of canes required by ANSI Z60.1 for the type and height of shrub required. Provide balled and burlapped (B&B) or containerized deciduous shrubs.

G.Evergreen Shrubs: Provide evergreens of the height or spread shown, and quantity listed on sheet 1. Dimensions indicate minimum spread for spreading and semi-spreading type evergreen shrubs. Provide balled and burlapped (B&B) or containerized evergreen shrubs.

H.Inspection: All plants shall be subject to inspection and review at the place of growth, upon delivery or after installation. Plants shall be inspected as to conformity to specification requirements and quality. Landscape Architect has the right to reject plant material at time of inspection due to non-compliance to ANSI Z60.1 size and condition of root balls, diseases, insects and latent defects or injuries. Landscape Architect reserves the right to remove tree wrap or soil backfill for any installed plantings, as a part of the inspection process. Rejected plants shall be removed immediately from the site.

A.Existing Soil: Revise pulverized surface soil stockpiled on the site. Verify suitability, of topsoil, free of stones 1" or larger in any dimension, and other extraneous materials harmful to plant growth, to produce topsoil meeting requirements and amend when necessary. Supplement with imported topsoil when quantities are insufficient. Clean topsoil of roots, plants, sods, stones, clay lumps and other extraneous materials harmful to plant growth.

B. Imported Topsoil: Import topsoil from off-site sources that meets the criteria established for existing topsoil. Obtain topsoil from naturally well-drained sites where topsoil occurs at least 4" deep.

C. Planting Soil Mixtures: Provide planting soil mixture consisting of three (3) parts friable topsoil (stockpiled at site) and one part mushroom compost (1) for all planting pits, perennial, annual, and groundcover areas.

2.06 FERTILIZER

composition and amounts recommended in soil reports from a qualified soil-testing agency.

2.07 EROSION CONTROL A.Erosion Control Mulch: Lebanon PennMulch or other recycled material, subject to approval of Landscape Architect.

B. Erosion Control Blanket: North American Green S75, or equal subject to approval of Landscape Architect. Install per

A.Slow Release Fertilizer: Granular fertilizer consisting of 50% water-insoluble nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium in

manufacturer's specifications.

2.08 TREE WRAP A.Standard waterproofed tree wrapping paper, 2 ½ inches wide, made of two (2) layers of crepe kraft paper, weighing not less than 30 pounds per ream (Fall planting only).

A.Organic mulch, free from deleterious materials and suitable as a top dressing of trees and shrubs, consisting of shredded hardwood mulch. Provide sample to Landscape Architect for approval.

2.10 STAKES & GUYS

A. Upright and Guys Stakes: Rough-sawn, sound, new hardwood, free of knots, holes, cross grain, and other defects, 2 by 2 inches by length indicated on landscape details, pointed on one end.

B. Guy and Tie Wire: ASTM A 641 Class 1, Galvanized-steel wire, 2-strand, twisted 0.106 inches in diameters. C. Guy Cable: 5-strand, 3/16 inches diameter, galvanized-steel cable, with zinc-coated turn buckles, 3 inches long minimum, with two (2) 3/8 inches galvanized evebolts.

D. Hose Chafing Guard: Reinforced rubber on plastic hose at least ½ inches in diameter, cut in lengths required to protect tree trunk, from damage.

PART 3 - EXECUTION

3.01 PLANTING SCHEDULE

A.At least thirty (30) days prior to commencement of work for each area or phase, Landscape Contractor shall submit a planting schedule for approval by the Landscape Architect.

3.02 EXAMINATION

A.Landscape Contractor shall examine all areas to receive landscaping for compliance with requirements and for conditions affecting performance of work. Notify owner and Landscape Architect of unsatisfactory conditions. Do not proceed with installation until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

A.Lay out individual tree and shrub locations and plant beds. Stake locations, outline areas and secure Landscape Architect's acceptance before the start of planting work. Adjust as required. Any planting completed without prior approval may be subject to alteration in field by Landscape Architect.

A.Before mixing, remove all roots, vegetation, turf, stones, clay lumps, and other extraneous materials harmful to plant

B. Mix soil Amendments and fertilizers as determined with topsoil, based on material test reports.

3.05 GENERAL LAWN PLANTING PREPARATIONS A.General: Limit subgrade preparation to areas that will be planted within five (5) days.

B. Remove existing grasses, vegetation, and turf. C. Loosen subgrade to a minimum depth of two (2) inches. Remove stones larger than one (1) inch in any dimensions, sticks,

roots, rubbish, and other extraneous materials. D.Dispose of all removed material legally off-site; do not turn over into soil being prepared for lawns, or other areas on site. E. Spread topsoil mixture to depth required to meet thickness, grades, and elevations shown, after light rolling and natural settlement. Do not spread if planting soil or subgrade is frozen.

1. Respread approximately ½ the depth of topsoil mixture required, work into top of loosened subgrade to create a transition layer. Upon completion, respread remainder of topsoil mixture.

2. Allow for sod thickness when setting grades where sod is to be installed. F. Preparation of unchanged grades: Where lawns are to be planted in areas unaltered or undisturbed by excavating, grading,

or surface soil stripping operations, prepare soil as follows: 1. Remove and dispose legally off-site existing grass, vegetation, and turf. Do not turn over into soil being prepared for lawns, plant beds or native seeding

2. Till surface soil to a depth of at least 2 inches. Apply required soil amendments and mix thoroughly into top 2 inches of soil. Trim high areas and fill in depressions. Till soil to a homogenous mixture of fine texture. 3. Clean surface soil of roots, vegetation, grass, stones over 1 inch in any dimension, clay lumps and other extraneous materials harmful to plant growth. Dispose of legally off-site.

G.Grade lawn areas to a smooth, even surface with loose, uniformly fine texture. Roll and rake, remove ridges, and fill depressions to meet finish grades. Limit fine grading to areas that can be planted within 5 days. Remove trash, debris, stones larger than 1 inch in any dimension, and other objects that may interfere with planting or maintenance operations. H.Moisten prepared lawn areas before planting when soil is dry. Water evenly and allow surface to dry before installation. Do

not allow water to pond or create muddy soil. I. Restore prepared areas if eroded or otherwise distributed after fine grading and before installation.

3.06 SOD PREPARATION

A.Sodded areas shall receive an application of commercial fertilization at a rate of 10 pounds per 1,000 sq. ft.

B. Lay sod within 24 hours from time of stripping. C. Lay sod to from a solid mass with tightly fitted joints. Butt ends and sides of sod strips; do not overlap and do not leave gaps. Adjacent to planting beds, lay first row of sod strip to follow bed line. Trim adjacent sod strips to fit snuggly against initial strip. On slopes, length of sod strips shall follow contour. On slopes greater than 3:1, secure sod with degradable pine spikes to assure that strips remain in place. Work from boards to avoid damage to subgrade or sod. Tamp or roll lightly to ensure contact with subgrade. Work sifted soil or fine sand into minor cracks between pieces of sod: remove excess to avoid smothering beds.

D. Water sod thoroughly with a fine spray immediately after planting.

E. Remove all sod waste and spoils legally off-site.

3.09 GENERAL NATIVE SEED PREPARATIONS

A.Remove existing grass, vegetation and turf, dispose of material legally off-site. Do not turn over into soil being prepared for

lawns, plant beds, or native seeding. B. Till to a depth of not less than 3 inches, apply soil amendments, remove high areas, and fill in depressions; till soil to a homogenous mixture of fine texture. Remove clumps, clods, and stones over 2 inches in diameter, roots and other

extraneous matter. Dispose of legally off-site. C. Do not fertilize Native Seed areas.

D. For areas receiving Emergent, Sedge or Prairie mix, mark area with survey flags. Do not mowEmergent, Sedge or Prairie.

3.12 GROUNDCOVER, & PERENNIAL BED PREPARATION

A.Loosen subgrade of planting bed areas to a minimum depth of 6 inches. Remove stones larger than 1 inch in any dimension and sticks, roots, rubbish, and other extraneous materials.

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B.Spread planting soil mixture to depth required to meet thickness, grades, and elevations shown, after light rolling and natural settlement. Place approximately 4 inches of planting soil mixture, and work into top of loosened subgrade to create a transition layer. Place remainder of planting soil mixture, for a minimum of 8 inch depth.

3.13 GROUNDCOVER & PERENNIALS

air pockets and leave a slight saucer indentation around plants to hold water. Water thoroughly after planting, taking care not to cover plant crowns with wet soil.

A.Install holes large enough to allow spreading of roots, and backfill with planting soil. Work soil around roots to eliminate

3.14 EXCAVATION FOR TREES & SHRUBS

A.Trees And Shrub Pits: Exchange with vertical sides and bottom of excavation slightly raised at center to assist drainage. Loosen hard subsoil or existing subgrade in bottom of tree pit.

> 1. Balled And Burlapped Trees And Shrubs: Excavate approximately 2 times as wide as ball diameter and 1 inch less than ball depth. Cultivate soil around tree pits to a depth of 18 inches and diameter of 8 inches and

incorporate 25% mushroom compost into existing soil to promote root growth. 2. Container Grown Shrubs: Excavate approximately 2 times as wide as container width equal to container

B. Obstructions: Notify Landscape Architect if unexpected rock or obstructions detrimental to trees or shrubs are encountered in excavation.

C. Drainage: Notify Landscape Architect if subsoil conditions evidence or unexpected water seepage or retention in tree or

D. Fill excavations with water and allow to percolate out before placing, setting layer, and positioning trees and shrubs.

3.15 PLANTING TREES & SHRUBS

A.Set balled and burlapped plant material plumb and in center of pit or trench with top of ball raised 1 inch above adjacent finished grades. Remove burlap and wire baskets from tops of ball, and partially from sides, but do not remove from under balls. Do not use plant material if ball is cracked, or broken before or during planting operation.

B.Set container-grown shrubs plumb and in center of pit with top of ball raised 1 inch above adjacent finished grade. Carefully remove containers so as not to damage root balls. Place shrub on setting layer of compacted planting soil.

C. Place backfill around root ball in layers, tamping to settle backfill and eliminate voids and air pockets. When pit is approximately ½ backfilled, water thoroughly before placing remainder of backfill. Repeat watering until no more is

absorbed. Water again after placing and tamping final layer of backfill. D.Dish and tamp top of backfill to form a 3 inch high mound around rim of pit. Do not cover top of root ball with backfill. E. Cut a 3 inch deep spaded trench around all individual tree pits, or around plant beds.

F. Mulch tree rings and plant beds. Spread mulch evenly at a depth of 2 inches. Cover root balls and match finish level with

adjacent finish grades. Remove any bark pieces in excess of 6 inches, and dispose of legally off-site. G.Prune, thin and shape trees and shrubs according to standard horticultural practice. Prune trees to retain required height and spread unless otherwise directed by Landscape Architect. Do not cut leaders; remove only injured or dead branches from flowering trees. Prune shrubs to retain natural character. Shrub sizes indicated are size after pruning. Remove and replace

3.16 TREE GUYING AND STAKING

A.The Landscape Contractor shall be wholly responsible for assuring that all trees are planted in vertical and plumb position and remain so throughout the life of the contract and warranty period. Trees may or may not be staked and guyed depending upon the individual preference of the Contractor, except where specified by the Landscape Architect.

B. Upright Staking and Tying: Use a minimum of 2 stakes of length required to penetrate at least 18 inches below bottom of backfilled excavation and to extend at least 54 inches above grade. Set stakes vertical and space to avoid penetrating root balls or masses. Support trees with strands of tie wire encased in hose sections at contact points with tree trunks. Allow

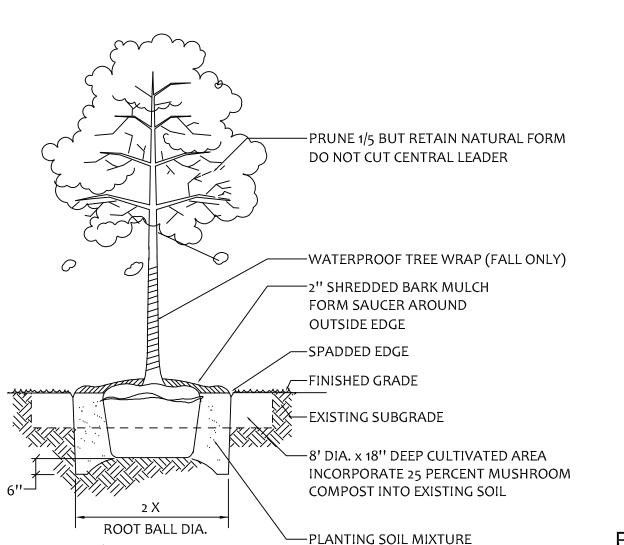
C. Guying and Staking: Guy and Stake trees exceeding 14 feet and more than 3 inch caliper unless otherwise indicated. Securely attach no fewer than 3 guys to stakes 30 inches long, driven to grade.

excessively pruned or ill-formed stock resulting from improper pruning.

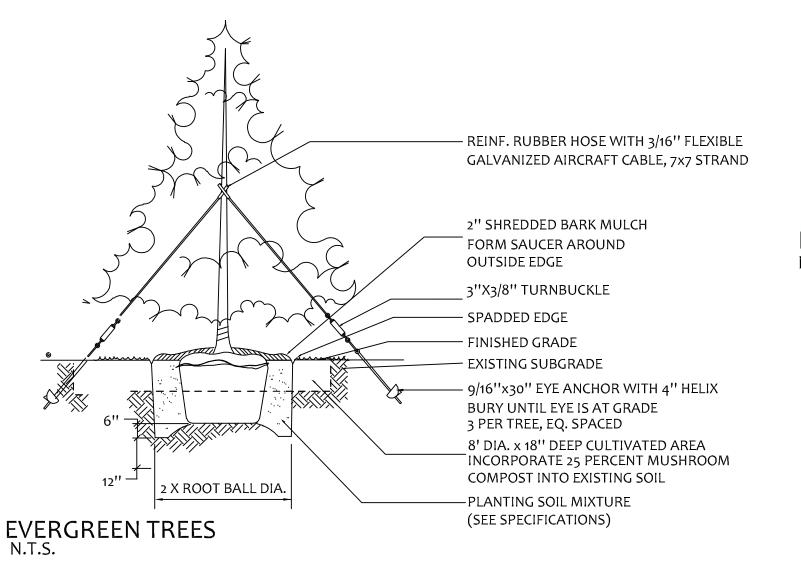
A.During landscape work, store materials and equipment where directed. Keep pavements clean and work areas and

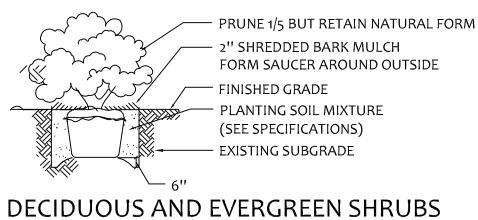
enough slack to avoid rigid restraint of tree. Remove stakes and guys when trees are able to stand on their own.

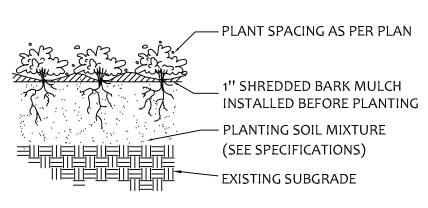
adjoining areas in an orderly condition. B. Protect landscape work and materials from damage due to landscape operations, operations by other contractors and trades, and trespassers. Maintain protection during installation, maintenance and warranty period. Treat, repair or replace damaged landscape work as directed by Landscape Architect.



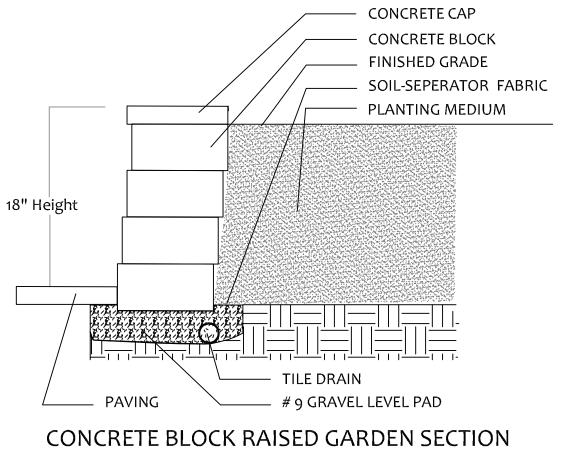
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PERENNIALS AND GROUNDCOVERS



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